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## THE

# ADVOCATE OF PEACE.

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# What King Edward and Emperor William Might Have Done.

Emperor William of Germany, after a month's sojourn in England, left for home December 11. On departing he expressed the hope that his visit might have contributed to foster friendly feeling between Great Britain and Germany. In many conversations with members of his entourage he laid much emphasis upon the necessity of friendship between the two countries. "We cannot afford to quarrel," he said. "I hope I have made it clear that my feeling toward England is one of affection."

In these and similar utterances, both in public speeches and in private conversations, the Emperor tried to convince the English people that he and his country were not only not desirous of picking a quarrel with Great Britain, but sincerely hoped that their peaceful relations might never be broken. There is no doubt that he was entirely sincere in these expressions. Nobody accuses William the Second of duplicity of speech.

It is to be hoped that the *Times*, and other English journals, which have been systematically nagging Germany of late, may be stirred to some sense of shame and self-respect by these frank and manly words of the Kaiser. It required no little self-possession and genuine courage in him, as well as an unusual desire for peace, to declare himself as he did, when he must have had burning in his soul the reproaches and maledictions of a certain section of

the English press, which had been daily belched forth up to the very moment when he arrived in London. If he had not known something of the irresponsibility of the press as exemplified by certain sheets in his own country, he probably would never have gone to England at all.

Not all of the British journals, to be sure, have followed the lead of the *Times*. There are a few, like the *Manchester Guardian* and the *London Tribune*, which have spoken steadily with genuine respect and appreciation of Germany, and have pleaded in the strongest terms for a true *entente cordiale* between the two nations. It is probably literally true, as Sir William Randal Cremer has declared, that if the press of the two countries could be muzzled for six months, all the bad feeling between them would disappear.

King Edward's conduct during Emperor William's visit, like that of the people in general, was just as noble and sincere on his part as that of the Kaiser on his. He showed himself again the true Peacemaker. Of this the German Emperor must have gone away absolutely assured, and he probably saw beneath the surface that a large majority of intelligent Englishmen had no sympathy with the base insinuations and mischief-making fulminations of the *Times* and its supporters.

But whatever important abatement of the bad feeling between the two countries may have been brought about by the personal relations, the public utterances and the praiseworthy conduct of the two rulers, the real cause of the difficulty has been left untouched; and so long as no attempt is made to remove this cause, both Kaiser and King will have preached practically in vain good feeling and trustful relations. The Kaiser back in Germany will urge on with all his personal magnetism the increase of the German navy. King Edward's government, on its side, will continue to lay down the keels of new Dreadnaughts, and thus naval rivalry, with the suspicions and alarms inevitably growing out of it, will quickly wipe out practically all of the good effects of the royal visits and speeches.

The mischief-making newspapers in the two countries, concentrating in themselves the popular distrust and fear engendered by the rivalry in naval extension, and seasoning these with their own greed of gain, will continue to talk mysteriously of "invasions" and "surprises" and the "smashing of fleets," and by their tirades of suspicion and abuse will keep